## Fundraising in Challenging Times: From Surviving to Thriving Melissa Metcalf Le Roy OnFire Nonprofit Consulting Instructor, Duke University

#### Current Trends

- Diversifying income from traditional revenue sources
- Focusing on outcomes and achievements to attract support from foundations, corporations and individual donors.
- Staying positive and energetic.
- Investing in Change placing value on change agents in our organizations.

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#### Current Trends (cont.)

- Planning strategically and following through.
- Collaborating at the highest level with others to maximize resources.

(e.g. combining back office functions, recognizing and preventing duplication in services and programs, and getting out of the old mindset of "circling the wagons").

 Assessing how you do what you do and finding creative ways of doing it more effectively and efficiently.

#### Diversifying Income

- Putting all your eggs in one basket is risky business.
- ♦ Look at your income and ask which income streams can be increased.

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#### **Income Sources**

- Contributions and gifts
- ◆ Program service revenues
- Income from fees and contracts
  - ◆ Rental income
  - ◆ Special Events
  - Items/products sold
    - ♦ Grants
  - Business Sponsorships
    - ◆ Social Enterprises

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#### How to find Donors

- ◆ Direct Appeals
- Awareness Raising
  - Media, reports, press releases, ads
  - Setting up booths at community events
  - Going door to door
  - Special Events
  - Visiting groups
    - ◆Civic
    - ◆Schools

## Solicitation State Office Department of the Secretary of State © OnFire Nonprofit Consulting

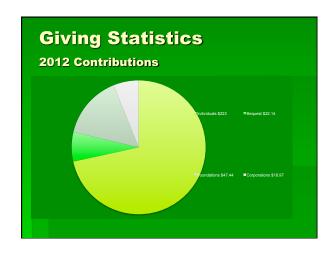
## Contributions and gifts Tips to keep donors Be accountable - Donors don't want another request for a gift before they know what happened as a result of their first gift.

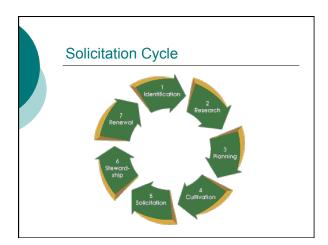
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### Contributions and gifts (cont.) - Have enough resources - Customer

- Have enough resources – Customer service cannot be donor on the cheap. Invest in proper planning and allocate sufficient resources. If you don't, you can do more harm than good.

## Contributions and gifts (cont.) - Be quick - Don't irritate donors with delayed responses. Promptness will pay off. Contributions and gifts (cont.) - Be meticulous - Records should be well kept and organized so that you can find information about a donor quickly and efficiently. Contributions and gifts (cont.) Be open and honest - If you screw up, admit it, and fix it. Donors will respect you and trust you for your honesty.





#### Identification

Your first step in the major gift solicitation process is to identify potential philanthropists.

	Research	
	Prospect research is an extension of the identification process.	
	Strategic Planning	
	Each major gift solicitation is a	
	campaign unto itself.	
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	Cultivation	
	There is a process through which all	
	major gift prospects go before they	
	can decide to make a gift, how much to give, and whether to give	
	to you.	
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### **Solicitation** Five Steps: 1. Make your gift first. 2. State your case. 3. Listen. 4. Ask for the gift. 5. Say thank you. **Stewardship** Once a gift is made, it is important to report to the donor on how the gift was used. Renewal An analysis of the fund raising programs in which I was involved indicated that major donors had a relationship with the organization that extended over time.

### 20 Ways to be Donor-Centric 1. Receipt promptly 2. Project relevants

- 2. Receipt relevantly
- 3. Get the data right
- 4. Let donors say where their money goes
- 5. Give donors choices on use of their names

20	Way	s to	be	Dono	r-Centric
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- 6. Say "you" a lot
- 7. Send a newsletter
- 8. Make your newsletter about donors
- 9. Respect your donors' tastes
- 10. Don't project yourself onto your donors
- 11. Be easy to read

#### 20 Ways to be Donor-Centric

- 12. Make everything about your donors
- 13. Be specific
- 14. Be incredibly transparent
- 15. Let all your donors make a difference
- 16. Make giving easy online
- 17. Make it easy for donors to find a human

#### 20 Ways to be Donor-Centric

- 18. Encourage donors to talk to you
- 19. Listen to complaints, but don't let them drive the ship
- 20. Do great work

#### **Current Trends**

- More programs for less people
- Donations and memberships is not growing for 61%

#### 5 Ways we have designed our organizations not to succeed

- ▶ Flying blind
  - Benchmark for target market
  - Basic benchmark do your research
    - Population, demographics, poverty levels, school districts, government entities, businesses, regionally, like minded NPO, for-profits and NGO's, elected leaders.

5 Ways we have designed our organizations not to succeed  • Blurry Vision  • Simplify where we are going (1 page with infographics)  • 10-year vision  • 3 year action plan	
5 Ways we have designed our organizations not to succeed  • Educating and programming for no clear end  • Models that do not break even  • Use cost-centered accounting  • Spending too little time on the big picture  • 90 day Hiatus to strategize	
5 Ways we have designed our organizations not to succeed  > Bad Lovers  = Have a relationship manager  = \$ comes from relationships	

## 5 Ways we have designed our organizations not to succeed ➤ We don't value money ED's control the fiscal responsibility of the organization Action Plan #1 • What is the business itself (purpose) © OnFire Nonprofit Consulting Action plan #2 (Gratitude) • Personally invite to meetings, programs, events

# Action plan #2 (Gratitude) • 5 Contacts each month • Thank you Friday's - Recommendation on LinkedIn



